

Time: 3hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- Note: 1) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q 1 Write short notes on any **TWO** of the following: 25 Marks

- A. Structural Translation
- B. Transliteration as a concept
- C. SLT and TLT
- D. Translation: nature and concept

Q.2. Attempt any **ONE** of the following: 25 Marks

- A. Comment on Bhadrachari's concept of Sphota and its relation to the theory of Translation.
- B. Write a detailed note on the role and contribution of Shri Aurobindo Ghosh's Theory of Translation.

Q. 3. Attempt any **ONE** of the following: 25 Marks

- A. "Translation of the Annihilation of Caste is faithful to the original". Elaborate
- B. "There is a loss and gain in the translation of Anna Bhau Sathe's speech in Literary Conference of 1958" Comment.

Q.4. Translate **both** the passages from English into Hindi or Marathi language. 25 Marks

A) Dogs make wonderful pets and are often referred to as "man's best friend." They are known for their loyalty, companionship, and protective nature. Dogs come in a variety of breeds, each with its own unique characteristics, allowing people to choose one that best fits their lifestyle and living situation.

As pets, dogs provide emotional support and help reduce stress and anxiety. They are also great for physical activity, as many dogs require regular walks, which promotes an active lifestyle for their owners. Dogs are highly trainable and can learn commands, tricks, and even assist with tasks, such as guiding people with disabilities.

In addition to being great companions, dogs are also known for their ability to bond with humans, often forming deep emotional connections. They are intuitive and can often sense their owner's moods, offering comfort when needed. Furthermore, dogs have been shown to have positive effects on mental health, offering unconditional love and reducing feelings of loneliness.

B) Bicycles are increasingly being recognized as a healthy and eco-friendly commuting option. They provide numerous benefits, both for individual well-being and for the environment. Firstly, cycling is an excellent cardiovascular exercise. It strengthens the heart, improves blood circulation, and helps maintain a healthy weight. Regular cycling can also improve muscle strength, endurance, and joint flexibility, making it a low-impact activity that reduces the risk of various chronic conditions, such as diabetes, hypertension, and obesity. Cycling also enhances mental health by releasing endorphins, which can reduce stress, anxiety, and depression. As a mode of transport, cycling reduces the reliance on cars, which helps lower air pollution and decreases traffic congestion. This contributes to cleaner air and a more sustainable environment. Furthermore, cycling is cost-effective, with no fuel costs or expensive parking fees, making it a budget-friendly commuting choice.
